#### **Research Questions**

Mr Finnegan, Dail Clerk

Regarding your Role in the Banking Inquiry

&

**Subsequent Treatment of the Whistleblower** 

&

**Litigation High Court Case 2018 / 882P** 

We hope this message finds you well.

We are currently researching many individuals' roles in the Banking Inquiry and the activities of the Irish banks both before and since the Inquiry.

Your specific role in the Banking Inquiry and the subsequent treatment by you and the Houses of the Oireachtas and of the Banking Inquiry Whistleblower, we morris and a number of other matters have come to our attention, as we research all these activities on behalf of a production company. We are very keen to understand the complexities of these matters generally and particularly from a legal perspective. Your insights will be invaluable to our project, and we greatly appreciate your time and consideration.

Your right of reply is important to the production company and we reserve the right to publish our queries and your response at any time and in advance of the release of the documentary. If you wish to appear on camera, we will share that information with the team, however, the production company's decision on that will be final.

To assist us in our research, we would appreciate your answers and insights on the following questions.

#### More recent areas of research

- 1. What is the name of the individual(s) who is/are issuing instructions to in the above litigation and in what department are they located?
  - If not yourself then also please reference the Department for example: the Defendant (Houses of Oireachtas Commission) or the State Claims Agency?
- 2. The Plaintiff was threatened with an injunction by ( on 19 November 2024.
  - Were you behind this threat?
  - If you were not providing instructions, please provide us with the name of the person providing those instructions, so we can follow up with the appropriate questions?

For the record and based on our research, that: to retaliate against, penalise or vicitimise an individual who has made Protected Disclosures under the Protected Disclosures Act 2014 (as amended) is now a criminal offence. How did it arise that

## **Banking Inquiry (Cover up?)**

How much personal knowledge did you have of any of the following matters that impacted Irish Banks and that were known to the Central Bank of Ireland, much of which has now been reported and is in the public domain:

- (i) that the Banks were insolvent rather than experiencing a crisis of liquidity leading up to and beyond the issuance of the guarantee?
- (ii) that the Banks had been attempting, over a considerable period of time, to conceal the true nature of their financial position?
- (iii) that there was therefore a question mark over the legitimacy of AIB plc issuing a dividend a matter of days before the issuance of the Bank guarantee?
- (iv) and that the issuance of a dividend by AIB plc was likely to be unlawful as there were insufficient profits to allow for this?
- (v) and that the granting of bonuses to AIB staff in early 2009 was also likely to be unlawful?
- (vi) that the main Irish banks upon instructions from the European Central Bank and/or larger banks had been involved in interest rate (EURIBOR) rigging, meaning that certain of the banks' customers and counterparties were being defrauded by means of the deliberate "low-balling" of certain benchmark interest rates?
- (vii) that Ulster Bank both north and south of the border had been involved in widespread fraudulent activities, whereby customers' had their assets illegally confiscated through use of fraudulently sold or attached derivative transactions using undisclosed margin credit lines;
- (viii) that Ulster Bank borrowed money in the market on the strength of ownership of said assets to which it had absolutely no legitimate legal claim and that the loans were eventually sold on to US hedge funds who may not have had any knowledge of the defective collateral?
- (ix) that the Regulator had not taken any remedial or other action when an Irish regulated bank significantly breached its liquidity ratios in 2007?

(x) that at least one of the main Irish banks was engaged in a scheme whereby it advanced funds to borrowers on the basis that the borrowers' ability to repay those loans was derived from payments that the borrower received through means of a widescale cheat on the public revenue?

### **Ulster Bank Frauds**

3. What is your own personal knowledge of the Ulster Bank and other Banking Frauds that were concealed by the Irish Banking Inquiry?

The article on the below link from The Times, Mr James Hurley is an excellent summary of some of the frauds.

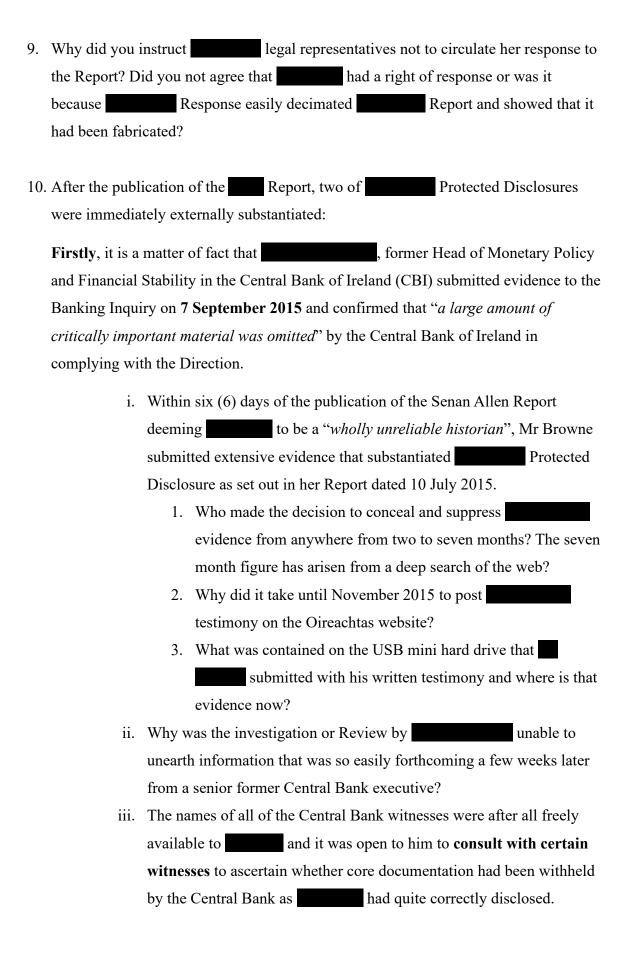
https://www.thetimes.com/article/natwest-fixed-rate-loan-scheme-for-companies-effectively-theft-kg2wr638j

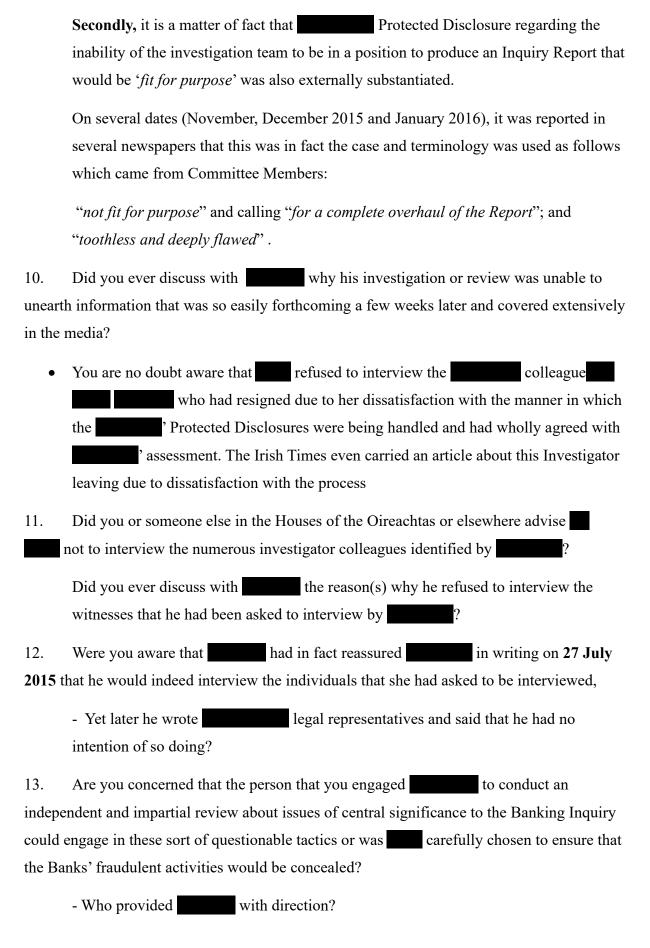
- 4. What is the extent of your knowledge in regard to being one of the High Court judges (prior to his elevation to the Court of Appeal) that facilitated the return of assets to Ulster Bank where customers had been fraudulently sold derivatives transactions in order to trigger loan to value covenants?
- 5. Do you have any information to suggest why may be compromised in these matters as he was while investigating Protected Disclosures?

## Hiring & Other

Some of these questions may be repeated elsewhere as they flow through other themes also

1.	"Why wasn't an independent review separated at arm's length from the Houses of the
	Oireachtas not undertaken" Irish Times July 2015
	a. Was the reason for this so that the Houses of the Oireachtas could control
	?
2.	Under whose direction were you acting when you hired (then SC) to
	"investigate" Protected Disclosures?
	• Did you influence the drafting of the Terms of Conditions of his Review?
	• Did you cause or permit to exceed his Terms of Reference?
	• Did you fail to prevent from exceeding his Terms of Reference?
3.	Why did you fail to ensure that applied the rules of natural and constitutional justice and fair procedures to the Review and/or in his treatment of
4.	Why did you cause or permit the Review and/or the Report to bifurcate into an inquiry of as opposed to the substance of allegations?
5.	Why did you fail to ensure that there was a proper, fair and lawful investigation into Protected Disclosures?
6.	Why did you cause or permit to be retaliated against, penalised and victimised for making the Protected Disclosures?
7.	What was the Office of the Parliamentary Legal Adviser's role in regard to some Protected Disclosures and dealing with her requests to have the Report withdrawn?
8.	You wrote a DRAFT Letter to legal representatives on 3 December 2015 and referred to an OPLA file number
	What was the significance of the OPLA file number?





### Failure to Correct the Record

• Are you aware that by not coming forward to correct the record, was in breach (and is currently in continuing breach) of the Bar of Ireland's Code of Conduct, as he knowingly allowed false and misleading statements of fact to remain on the record in a publicly available report in relation to matters of significant public interest?

Please advise if you discussed these concerns with or indeed anyone else?

- 14. Do you know why Report had been entitled using the words "CERTAIN MATTERS CONCERNING THE INVESTIGATION TEAM" when main Protected Disclosures related to critical evidential deficits in disclosure by the Central Bank and primarily that the Central Bank was clearly withholding significant information related to the Banks' supervision and other matters related to ongoing fraudulent activities of various Banks?
  - a) Did you approve the title of this Report?
  - b) If not, why did you permit the Report to be titled and framed in this manner for the public, when in fact you had already met with on 24 June 2015 and you had engaged in a lengthy discussion about the Protected Disclosures you knew her concerns related to the Central Bank's withholding / redaction of documentation and so you must have known that the title used by misleading?

# Failure to review Declarations a) If as admitted by in the transcripts that he had no intention of reviewing the declarations of interest submitted by all investigators and therefore did not actually investigate Protected Disclosure about inappropriate conflicts of interest, are you in a position to explain a. How he could come to the conclusion that the protocols around conflicts were robustly applied as appeared in the press release that accompanied your Report? b. Did you discuss the fact with that he "did not actually investigate 'Protected Disclosures''? c. If you did not discuss them with why not? d. Who did you discuss them with him prior to the issuance of what appears to be his fabricated Report and the linked false Press Releases? e. Did you ascertain from the reason for him not investigating certain Protected Disclosures considering this was the reason for which he was engaged in the first instance? **Issuance of an inaccurate and False Report** a) Why was the Report issued when it was obvious from the transcripts that the Protected Disclosures were in fact not investigated by b) Did you approve its release? c) If not, who approved it? Breach of Bar of Ireland's rules • Please comment generally (with the assistance of Counsel if required) on the fact that has now provided overwhelming prima facie evidence that in fundamental breach of Ireland's crucial Bar of Ireland rules for managing conflicts of interest.

• After the Report was published and you were in receipt of

required to complete a declaration of interests before he was engaged?

required to complete a declaration of interest at that

Was

detailed Response, was

point in time?

## Performance a) During your meeting with on 24 June 2015, you did not have any information to share whatsoever with about her performance and how she had interacted with individuals in the office? In fact no negative feedback whatsoever had ever been shared with you in relation to otherwise you would have shared it on 24 June 2015? did not attend the office on a day to day basis post 27 April, 2015 and so could not have been assessed by anyone after her last day in the office. Therefore, you were clearly fully aware that characterisation of entirely false and had been invented by him and the HOO approved his press release Why did you resolutely refuse to correct the record? - Were you acting under direction from others? - If you were acting under direction of others in what department were they so we can send them some questions to return to work HR Manager requesting As there is no evidence regarding performance or behaviour in the office, were you not therefore highly alarmed and astonished at how characterised in the Report? Your own Human Resources Manager, had for weeks been to return to the office and later to become involved in key aspects of the Inquiry Report (the Guarantee)? Why did you do not take immediate steps to correct the Request to Join Legal Team a) Were you aware that to the Inquiry had asked , the Senior Investigator if could be seconded onto her own team as she was impressed with skills and had supported in writing regarding her concerns about conflicts of interest of certain investigators?

Report?

b) Why did you do nothing to correct the

## **Conflicts of Interest**

The following section deals with your Failure to Manage Conflicts of						
Interest.						
the av	has alleged that was in fundamental breach of the Bar of Ireland rules on the avoidance of conflicts of interest, as follows:					
1.	Bank of Irela	and (BoI)				
	made a refe	erence to having contacted BoI during the course of his Revie	ew and this is			
evide	nced in written	transcripts prepared for Wednesday, 5 August 2015. He inc	dicated (Line			
18 - F	Page 168) that h	ne had in fact made contact with BoI outside the process of the	e Review and			
before	e the commenc	ement of the Review, as 5 August 2015 was day upon which	h his Review			
comn	nenced. Since B	BoI was a Participant in the Banking Inquiry, would you agree	that BoI had			
a stro	ng vested intere	est in the suppression of Protected Disclosures:				
	(i)	Did inform you that he had contacted BoI about				
	(ii)	Did tell you the nature of his connection with that	individual(s)			
		from BoI was and with BoI generally?				
	(iii)	Do you think it was appropriate for to contact an	individual at			
		BoI (in relation to during the time in whi	ich it was a			
		Participant in the Banking Inquiry?)				
	(iv)	Did advise you in advance the purpose of why he	was making			
		contact with individual(s) at BoI in relation to				
	(v)	Do you agree that connection(s) or indeed his	s intention to			
		make contact with BoI should have been disclosed by him	n prior to the			
		commencement of the Review in order to allow	the			
		opportunity to object to his participation in the Review.				
	(vi)	As a result of his discussion with his contact(s) at Bol	made			
		a very derogatory comment about despite BoI	being a long			
		standing client of private practice?				

Section Continued

- (vii) Did tell you the meaning behind this derogatory comment or the purpose of making such a derogatory comment?
- (viii) Did you approve of the use of such a derogatory term during the course of a review that you commissioned?
- (ix) Did you discuss this derogatory comment with and do you believe it was made in an attempt to intimidate with a view to her potentially withdrawing her Protected Disclosures?
- (x) Finally, are you aware whether shared shared Protected Disclosures with BoI prior to, during or after the Review?

## 2. Allied Irish Bank plc (AIB)

It has come to light in the interim, that previously acted as an investigator for AIB. In fact, it is reported that he undertook this role in or around July 2014 and concluded his investigation, finding in favour of AIB. See link: <a href="https://www.irishtimes.com/news/crime-and-law/investigator-thought-bank-manager-should-be-dismissed-over-60m-loan-letter-1.1858653">https://www.irishtimes.com/news/crime-and-law/investigator-thought-bank-manager-should-be-dismissed-over-60m-loan-letter-1.1858653</a>

Since AIB was a Participant in the Banking Inquiry, it also had a strong vested interest in the suppression of Protected Disclosures.

- (i) Did declare in advance that he had worked as an investigator for AIB during the previous year?
- (ii) Considering Protected Disclosures dealt with the matter of whether the Irish banks were in fact insolvent prior to the issuance of the blanket guarantee; if it was in fact the case that AIB was insolvent, several questions would have followed such as:
- (a) how AIB could have legitimately issued a dividend a matter of days prior to the issuance of the bank guarantee?;
- (b) at that time, what did the regulator understand in relation to AIB's financial position?;

Section continued

- (c) had the regulator engaged in any concerted efforts under the direction of the ECB to ensure Irish Banks manipulated the benchmark interest rates? Were you aware of these efforts? Was the government at the time aware of these interventions?
- (d) had the market counterparties of Irish banks engaged in concerted efforts to encourage Irish banks (specifically BoI and AIB) to submit false rates to the EURIBOR panel? Were you aware of these efforts?
- do you agree that prior connection(s) with AIB should have been disclosed to prior to the commencement of the Review in order to allow the opportunity to object to participation in the Review?
- (f) are you aware whether shared shared Protected Disclosures with AIB in advance of his Review or at any time during or after the Review?

## 3. Former Taoiseach,

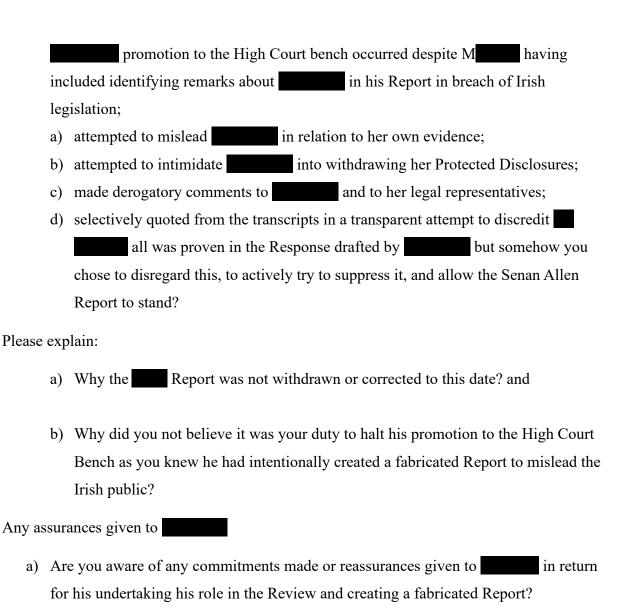
disclosed a close connection to the former Taoiseach, during the course of the Review as evidenced in transcripts prepared for Friday, 21 August 2015 (Line 16 – Page 139) to articulate the alleged difficulty in investigating, at any level Protected Disclosure that related to an inappropriate conflict of interest within the investigation team. Since the Banking Inquiry was investigating the role of the Government including the Office of an Taoiseach, it is likely that it also had a strong vested interest in the suppression of Ms morris' extensive Protected Disclosures.

i) Do you agree that his connection with should have been disclosed prior to the commencement of the Review in order to allow opportunity to object to his role in the Review?

Section Continued

ii)	alleges that as a Member of the Bar of Ireland, was engaged by the Houses of the Oireachtas Commission to conduct an independent and impartial review and as such he was required to be distanced from other branches of the State in the performance of his duties, so that he could render decisions based on the requirements of law and justice, without fear or favour. The written transcripts show that was not sufficiently distant from the executive branch of the State.
	Please comment.
iii)	To your knowledge, were there any further conflicts affecting about which or for that matter ordinary Irish citizens should have known?
iv)	Was or anyone closely related to him to your knowledge a member of any of the political parties then in power as former counsel has emerged as wholly conflicted and attending government fundraisers?
v)	Did any relationship that have play any role in his selection by you for the Review?
	a. Did his friendship with play a role?
	i. He claimed to have his access to his "private bathroom"
	b. Did he represent wife as a Barrister before he was hired by you?
vi)	Had he or anyone closely related to him attended any fundraising events for any of the political parties then in power?
vii)	was eventually promoted to the High Court after the Inquiry Report was published, despite his own Report being fundamentally flawed and of course you had full insight into response to the Report.

Section Continued



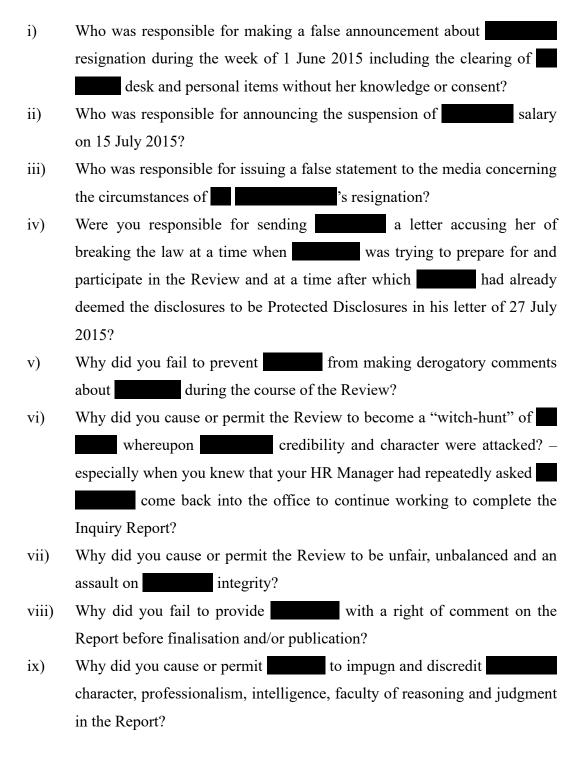
## **Attempts to Mislead through False Pretences**

This sect	ion deals with Attempts to Mislead under False Pretences					
and any	knowledge you or others may have of his activities and who might have given					
him such	him such an instruction					
(i)	During the course of Review, endeavoured to (on 21 August 2015 at Page 167 – Line 9 to Page 169 – Line 7) that she had not remembered significant evidence that was contained in an email that had actually been sent to the Lead Investigators by Deputy Pearse Doherty?					
(ii)	When said: "I can't remember" referring to her recollection of the precise language in the email and then she said: "but you have the email" – response was: "I do, but you don't, that's the point."					
	Why do you believe would simply not share the evidence that he had with					
(iii)	Instead, in fact verbally relayed to varying evidence other than that which really existed?					
	Why do you believe that took such an approach if he was purporting to be engaged in an independent investigation?					
(iv)	, when questioned about misleading on evidence by legal representatives in writing: he responded in a letter dated 28 August 2015 by stating: "With respect, it is not sensible for you to suggest that your client was or was not mislead (sic) about the content of an e-mail which neither she nor you have ever seen".					
	Why do you believe that took such a highly offensive and deceptive approach if he had been engaged to conduct an independent investigation?					
(v)	Did expect that would not be in a position to gain access to the said evidence, whether from other investigators or from a Member of the Joint Committee, to verify that her recollection was one hundred per cent accurate?					

- (vi) When obtained access to the evidence confirming that it was one hundred per cent accurate, then appeared to be more interested in ascertaining from whom obtained the evidence. (29 August 2015 Page 161 Line 18).
  - Why did you believe that took such an approach? Was this on instruction from some other individual?
- (vii) When raised concerns (29 August 2015 Page 163 Lines 4, 25, 28) about attempt to mislead her on her own evidence, failed to address her concerns or even give any explanation for his approach. Please comment.

#### RETALIATION

The following among other items will be addressed by our team under retaliation



Section continued

- Why did you cause or permit or fail to prevent from describing or using words which meant and intended to mean that making the Protected Disclosures?
- xi) Why did you fail to comply with the provisions of the Protected Disclosures Act, 2014?
- xii) Why did you fail to comply with the requirements of the Houses of the Oireachtas' Interim Procedures?
- xiii) Why did you fail to apply fair procedures in the investigation of Protected Disclosures?
- wiv) Why did you fail to ensure that did not identify especially since he understood his legal obligation not to identify her as set out in his letter to dated 27 July 2015?
- xv) Why did you cause or permit to be capable of identification from the Report?
- xvi) Why did you cause the publication of and/or publishing the Report notwithstanding the foregoing?
- xvii) Why did you fail to mitigate the detriment and damage caused to by the Report?
- xviii) The following questions also revert to the earlier section as to who provides direction to
  - a. Who told to request medical records trawl for a period 12 years before the Banking Inquiry?
    - i. Would you have engaged in such a request of a professional man?
  - b. Who instructed the Mediator not to comply with GDPR and to refuse to communicate with as a litigant in person?
  - c. Who on behalf of the Defendant attended the January 2022 telephone conference regarding mediation?
  - d. Did you make the decision on behalf of the Defendant to delay the mediation for almost three years from when first proposed it on behalf of the Defendant?
  - e. Was the delay with mediation, 34 months, aligned to the time needed for Ulster Bank to receive approval to leave the Irish market?

## **Acceptance of the Senan Allen Report**

- a) Why did you accept and/or endorse the Report notwithstanding the foregoing in this document?
- b) Why did you cause the Chairman of the Joint Committee of Inquiry into the Banking Crisis to accept the Report?
- c) Why to this day has been refused access to the transcripts of interviews conducted by the Reviewer apart from her own transcripts? Will you share them with us?
- d) Why did you cause a delay to the commencement of a proper investigation in to Protected Disclosures?

## Final Questions that will be key to our partners as to your specific actions

(i)	Were you involved in causing the Inquiry Coordinator's Report to be prepared without knowledge?
(ii)	Did you collude with to ensure that did not have an opportunity to review or comment on the Terms of Reference?
(iii)	From our research, you have failed to ensure that there were no conflicts of interests in the preparation by the Inquiry Coordinator of her Report?
	Would you like to comment?
(iv)	Why did you not ensure that was able to contribute to the investigation required for the Inquiry Coordinator's Report?
v) '	Why did you fail to correct errors in the Inquiry Coordinator's Report when raised them?
an e	Why (from our research) did you fail to investigate allegations against imployee of the Houses of the Oireachtas Service in a timely manner and/or properly id you even investigate the allegations?
publish our	of reply is important to the production company, and we reserve the right to queries and your response any time. As mentioned in our cover note if you wish
to appear or	camera we will share that information with the team.